# **GOLDMINING**

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED FEBRUARY 29, 2024

(Expressed in Canadian dollars unless otherwise stated)

April 12, 2024

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the three months ended February 29, 2024



## General

This management's discussion and analysis ("MD&A") of the financial condition and results of operations of GoldMining Inc. for the three months ended February 29, 2024, should be read in conjunction with the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three months ended February 29, 2024, and its annual information form (the "AIF") and audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended November 30, 2023, copies of which are available under its profile at www.sedarplus.ca.

References in this MD&A to the "Company" mean "GoldMining Inc.", together with its subsidiaries, unless the context otherwise requires. Unless otherwise stated, references herein to "\$" or "dollars" are to Canadian dollars, references to "US\$" are to United States dollars and references to "R\$" are to Brazilian Reals.

The Company's unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three months ended February 29, 2024 have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IFRS"), applicable to the preparation of interim financial statements including International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting. Unless otherwise stated, all information contained in this MD&A is as of April 12, 2024.

#### **Forward-looking Information**

This document contains certain forward-looking information and forward-looking statements, as respectively defined under applicable Canadian and United States securities laws (collectively, "forward-looking statements"), including statements regarding the Company's: (i) future exploration and development plans; (ii) capital requirements and ability to obtain requisite financing; (iii) expectations respecting the receipt of necessary licences and permits, including obtaining extensions thereof; and (iv) strategy and future business plans. Often, but not always, forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as "plans", "expects", "does not expect", "estimates", "intends", "anticipates", "does not anticipate", "believes" or variations of such words and phrases, or statements that certain actions, events or results "may", "could", "would", "should" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved. Forward-looking statements are based on the then-current expectations, beliefs, assumptions, estimates and forecasts about the business and the industry and markets in which the Company operates including: (i) assumptions about general business and economic conditions; (ii) commodities prices; (iii) the ability of the Company to identify and execute on value enhancement opportunities such as joint ventures, option agreements and other divestitures; (iv) the availability of equity and other financing on reasonable terms or at all, including necessary financing to meet the Company's contractual obligations to maintain its property interests or exercise mineral property options; (v) the timing and ability to obtain requisite operational, environmental and other licences, permits and approvals, including extensions thereof; and (vi) the value of publicly traded securities held by the Company. Investors are cautioned that forwardlooking statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties, including, but not limited to: (i) the Company's limited operating history; (ii) general economic and market conditions; (iii) the Company may not being able to obtain necessary financing on acceptable terms or at all; (iv) any inability to identify or complete value enhancing transactions on acceptable terms or at all; (v) the Company losing or abandoning its property interests; (vi) the Company's properties being in the exploration stage and without known bodies of commercial ore; (vii) the Company being able to obtain or maintain all necessary permits, licences and approvals; (viii) environmental laws and regulations becoming more onerous; (ix) potential defects in title to the Company's properties; (x) fluctuating exchange rates; (xi) fluctuating commodities prices; (xii) operating hazards and other risks of the mining and exploration industry; (xiii) competition; potential inability to find suitable acquisition opportunities and/or complete the same; (xiv) fluctuations in the market price of publicly traded securities held by the Company; and (xv) other risks and uncertainties listed in the Company's public filings, including those set out under "Risk Factors" in the AIF.

These risks, as well as others, could cause actual results and events to vary significantly. Accordingly, readers should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements and information, which are qualified in their entirety by this cautionary statement. There can be no assurance that forward-looking information, or the material factors or assumptions used to develop such forward-looking information, will prove to be accurate. The Company does not undertake any obligations to release publicly any revisions for updating any voluntary forward-looking statements, except as required by applicable securities laws.

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## **Business Overview**

The Company is a public mineral exploration company focused on the acquisition and development of gold assets in the Americas. Through its disciplined acquisition strategy, the Company now controls a diversified portfolio of resource-stage gold and gold-copper projects in Canada, U.S.A., Brazil, Colombia and Peru.

GoldMining's principal projects are currently its La Mina Gold Project and Titiribi Gold-Copper Project, located in the Department of Antioquia, Colombia, the São Jorge Gold Project, located in the State of Pará, Brazil and the Whistler Gold-Copper Project, located in Alaska, United States, held through its majority ownership of U.S. GoldMining Inc. ("U.S. GoldMining").

In April 2023, U.S. GoldMining completed its initial public offering (the "U.S. GoldMining IPO") and listing on the NASDAQ Capital Market. The Company currently holds approximately 80% of the outstanding U.S. GoldMining Shares (as hereinafter defined). The Company also holds approximately 28% of the outstanding NevGold Shares (as of the date hereof). See "Recent Developments".

The Company's common shares (the "GoldMining Shares") are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the "TSX") under the symbol "GOLD", on the NYSE American under the symbol "GLDG" and on the Frankfurt Stock Exchange under the symbol "BSR".

The head office and principal address of the Company is Suite 1830, 1188 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6E 4A2, Canada.

## **Company Strategy**

The Company's long-term growth strategy of acquiring and developing gold assets in the Americas is premised on a disciplined execution strategy of advancing the existing portfolio including pursuing partnerships and joint ventures, while also continuing to evaluate accretive acquisition opportunities and potential spin-outs and property divestiture opportunities.

# **Recent Developments**

## Successful Option Sale of Almaden Project and Strategic Investments in NevGold Corp.

On July 4, 2022, the Company entered into an option agreement (the "NevGold Option Agreement") with NevGold Corp ("NevGold") and its subsidiary, pursuant to which the Company's subsidiary granted NevGold's subsidiary an option to acquire 100% of the Almaden Project in consideration for 4,444,444 common shares of NevGold ("NevGold Shares").

In connection with the transaction, GoldMining agreed to, subject to certain conditions, purchase additional NevGold equity in an amount to the lesser of \$1.25 million and 40% of the total gross proceeds raised by NevGold in certain qualifying financings announced prior to November 30, 2022. In connection therewith, on December 5, 2022, GoldMining acquired 2,976,000 units ("Units") of NevGold at a price of \$0.42 per Unit in a brokered private placement, for a total purchase price of \$1.25 million. Each Unit, consisted of one NevGold Share and one-half of one warrant (each whole warrant, a "Warrant") of NevGold. Each Warrant entitles the holder to purchase one NevGold Share at an exercise price of \$0.60 until December 5, 2024.

On January 1, 2023, the Company's subsidiary received 3,658,536 NevGold Shares in satisfaction of a \$1.5 million option payment under the NevGold Option Agreement. On July 13, 2023, the Company's subsidiary received 4,109,589 NevGold Shares in satisfaction of a \$1.5 million option payment under the NevGold Option Agreement. On January 18, 2024, the Company's subsidiary received 10,000,000 NevGold Shares in satisfaction of a \$3.0 million option payment under the NevGold Option Agreement. As a result, the Company completed the sale of the Almaden Project, which was renamed Nutmeg Mountain by NevGold, to a subsidiary of NevGold. Following this transaction, the Company is currently the largest shareholder of NevGold and beneficially owns and has control and direction over

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26,670,250 NevGold Shares, representing approximately 28% of the outstanding NevGold Shares (as of date hereof). Additional success-based contingent payments totalling up to \$7.5 million remain under the NevGold Option Agreement.

## At-the-Market Equity Program

On November 24, 2023, the Company renewed its at-the-market equity program (the "ATM Program") by entering into an equity distribution agreement (the "2023 Distribution Agreement") with a syndicate of agents led by BMO Nesbitt Burns Inc., and including BMO Capital Markets Corp., H.C. Wainwright & Co. LLC, Canaccord Genuity Corp., Canaccord Genuity LLC, Laurentian Bank Securities Inc. and Roth Capital Partners, LLC (collectively, the "Agents"). Pursuant to the ATM Program, the Company may distribute up to US\$50 million (or the equivalent in Canadian dollars) of its common shares (the "ATM Shares"). The ATM Shares sold under the ATM Program, if any, will be sold at the prevailing market price on the TSX or the NYSE, as applicable, at the time of sale. Sales of ATM Shares will be made pursuant to the terms of the "2023 Distribution Agreement". Unless earlier terminated by the Company or the agents as permitted therein, the ATM Program will terminate upon the earlier of: (a) the date that the aggregate gross sales proceeds of the ATM Shares sold under the ATM Program reaches the aggregate amount of US\$50 million (or the equivalent in Canadian dollars); or (b) December 31, 2024.

During the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company issued a total of 579,918 ATM Shares under the ATM Program for gross proceeds of \$0.8 million. Aggregate gross proceeds raised over the three months ended February 29, 2024, were approximately \$0.5 million on the TSX (net proceeds \$0.48 million) and US\$0.2 million on the NYSE American (net proceeds US\$0.2 million), and the Agents were paid aggregate commissions on such sales of approximately \$0.01 million and US\$0.01 million, representing 2.50% of the gross proceeds of the ATM Shares sold.

Subsequent to February 29, 2024, the Company sold an additional 2,558,000 ATM Shares under the ATM Program for gross proceeds of approximately \$2.9 million. Aggregate gross proceeds raised were \$nil on the TSX (representing net proceeds of \$nil and US\$2.1 million), and the Agents were paid aggregate commissions on such sales of \$nil and US\$0.05 million.

# **Update on Material Properties**

The Company is currently in the process of identifying and planning additional work relating to its projects with the goal of directing resources to enhance value at prioritized projects (the "Strategic Review Process"). To date, pursuant to this Strategic Review Process, the Company has identified additional studies and reports to be completed at certain of its properties as detailed below. Such work may include undertaking additional studies, economic assessments and exploration and development work.

The Company currently plans to continue to maintain each of its existing projects in good standing.

## La Mina Gold-Copper Project

During the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company incurred \$0.03 million of expenditures on the La Mina Gold-Copper Project, which included expenditures for camp maintenance, consulting fees to vendors that provided geological and technical services, payroll and personnel expenses and surface rights lease payments.

## São Jorge Gold Project

During the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company incurred \$0.1 million of expenditures on the São Jorge Project. These expenditures included land access fees, consulting fees to vendors that provided geological and technical services and expenditures for camp maintenance costs.

A review of the geological and resource models for the deposit continues to integrate new information obtained from the core sampling program that was completed in 2022, as well as some localized and active soil sampling programs.

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This new information will assist in better constraining the geological and resource model for the deposit and help identify additional exploration targets. The Company has completed a program with third party consultants to compile and interpret an existing database of geophysical surveys and data completed by previous operators. The geophysical targets selected from this review, and supported by geochemical soil anomalies for Au-Cu-Mo were presented in the Company's news release on November 29, 2023.

The Company remains active with a soil geochemical sampling program that is being used to better define anomalies identified within a large  $12 \text{ km} \times 7 \text{ km}$  geochemical footprint comprising elevated gold  $\pm$  copper  $\pm$  molybdenum surrounding the São Jorge deposit. The Company is currently evaluating a potential exploration program in 2024 to investigate numerous targets identified with geophysical and soil gold anomalies distributed throughout the property focusing within a five-kilometre radius of the existing São Jorge deposit. As of the date hereof, the Company has not finalized detailed exploration plans to further test targets identified.

In 2023 the Final Exploration Report for the license no.850.058/2002 was approved by the Brazilian National Mining Agency ("ANM") and the Company has acquired the right to apply for a Mining Concession. To complete the application the Company is required to prepare and file a PAE (Economic Assessment Plan) and initiate the environmental base line studies to apply for the Preliminary Environmental License. The Company notes that such an assessment plan does not constitute a preliminary economic assessment within the meaning of NI 43-101 and no production decision with respect to the project has been made to date. The Company has contracted independent consultants to proceed with the preparation of the PAE to be submitted in October 2024 to ANM.

As previously disclosed by the Company, with respect to the four exploration licenses represented by administrative proceedings Nos. 850.193/2017 to 850.196/2017 held by the Company, for which the first 3-year term has expired, the Company has submitted preliminary exploration reports and license renewal applications for an additional 3-year term to ANM. There is no assurance that such studies or reports will be accepted or that such renewal applications will be approved by ANM.

#### Whistler Gold-Copper Project

During the three months ended February 29, 2024, U.S. GoldMining incurred expenditures of \$0.3 million on the Whistler gold-copper project (the "Whistler Project") which included consulting fees to vendors for geological and environmental work, permitting, regulatory and community stakeholder engagements and other technical services, and camp and airstrip maintenance costs.

After completing the U.S. GoldMining IPO, U.S. GoldMining disclosed that it intended to pursue planned exploration activities including core drilling and other exploration and related activities at the Whistler Project. Permits were received on September 22, 2022, and amended to incorporate additional activities on July 7, 2023. Summer 2023 exploration season activities started with renovation of the Whistler camp during June to July 2023, in preparation for the drilling program which was conducted from mid-August to mid-November 2023.

U.S. GoldMining's planned exploration programs over the 2023 and 2024 summer field seasons consists of up to 10,000-meters of core drilling, which is reduced from the initial target of 15,000 meters drilling, in order to allow U.S. GoldMining to determine actual costs of drilling while it re-establishes field operations. Additional surface exploration may include soil geochemical sampling and geophysical surveying, geological data processing and interpretation, and collection of mine planning and mineral processing information including metallurgical, geotechnical and hydrogeological data. Environmental baseline data collection, as well as heritage land use studies were initiated in 2023, with on-ground archaeological surveys expected to be initiated in 2024 or 2025. U.S. GoldMining has also engaged in stakeholder consultation with respect to both the present exploration activity and the potential future mine development of the Whistler Project.

On August 21, 2023, U.S. GoldMining announced the commencement of the 2023 Phase 1 Drilling Program (the "2023 Program") at the Whistler gold-copper project. Phase 1 of the 2023 Program comprised up to an initial 5,000 meters of the budgeted and fully funded 10,000-meter drilling program. Four confirmatory drill holes were completed for a total of 2,234 meters by mid-November, at which time the Program was paused for winter break.

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On January 16, 2024, U.S. GoldMining announced initial results from the 2023 Program, which confirmed the continuity of the near-surface high-grade core at the Whistler deposit and included the best intercept of continuous mineralization intersected in drilling at the Whistler Project to date. U.S. GoldMining plans to re-commence the remainder of an up to 10,000 meter drilling program at the Whistler Project at the start of the 2024 field season. Please refer to U.S. GoldMining's news release dated January 16, 2024 for further information.

## Titiribi Gold-Copper Project

During the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company incurred \$0.1 million of expenditures on the Titiribi gold-copper project (the "Titiribi Project"), which included expenditures for camp maintenance costs, payroll and personnel expenses, surface rights lease payments as well as initiating a geotechnical study to better determine the physical characteristics of rock and soil at the Titiribi Project. The Titiribi Project remains in good standing. The Company had initially proposed a work program which included a drill program to be completed in 2022, however, the program has received approval for deferral from Antioquia's Secretary of Mines. A deferral of this program was submitted as a result of restrictions due to the COVID-19 pandemic, as well as recent proceedings of the local municipality, described in further detail below, which was granted and extends the deferral to April 2024. With the granting of the deferral, the Company has re-evaluated the initially planned work program to now include a geotechnical study to better determine the physical characteristics of rock and soil at the Titiribi Project. In January 2024, the Company submitted details of a work program in compliance with the program that was deferred from 2022.

In August 2021, the Municipal Council of Titiribi issued a Territorial Ordinance Scheme which prohibits mining and mineral exploitation activities in the municipality. Similar actions have been made by the Municipal Council of Titiribi in the past, which were successfully challenged in 2017 and 2018. At present, the Territorial Ordinance Scheme is not impacting the Company's present activities and status to maintain the Titiribi Project as the situation in the Municipality of Titiribi, Colombia, continues to evolve. The Company plans to take appropriate action to appeal the Municipality's actions when required by its exploration and development plans. It expects that any such challenge by the Company would be on the same basis as its prior successful challenge of similar Municipal actions in the past. No proceedings have been commenced at this time.

#### Other Investments

Gold Royalty Corp.

As at February 29, 2024, the Company owned 21,533,125 shares of NYSE American listed, Gold Royalty Corp. ("GRC"). The shares owned by the Company had a fair value of \$48.5 million (US\$35.7 million) at February 29, 2024.

During the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company acquired 100,000 GRC common shares for \$0.2 million including transaction costs, through open market purchases over the facilities of the NYSE American.

NevGold Corp.

As of February 29, 2024, the Company owned 26,670,250 NevGold Shares, which had a fair value of \$8.0 million at February 29, 2024. Additionally, the Company owns Warrants convertible into 1,488,100 NevGold Shares at a price of \$0.60 per NevGold Share until December 5, 2024. As the Company has significant influence over NevGold, it accounts for its ownership in NevGold using the equity method. See "Company Overview – Recent Developments".

U.S. GoldMining

As at February 29, 2024, the Company owned 9,878,261 U.S. GoldMining Shares, or approximately 79.7% of U.S. GoldMining's outstanding common shares and 122,490 warrants to purchase U.S. GoldMining Shares. The shares and warrants owned by the Company had a market value of \$70.9 million (US\$52.2 million) based on the price of such securities quoted on NASDAQ at February 29, 2024.

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The Company controls U.S. GoldMining and consolidates the assets of U.S. GoldMining in its Statements of Financial Position, and therefore, the market value of the securities is not reflected in the Company's financial statements.

The following table shows the assets and liabilities of U.S. GoldMining:

|  | February 29, |
|--|--------------|
|  | 2024         |
| (in thousands of dollars)                | (\$)         |
| Assets                                   |              |
| Cash and cash equivalents                | 14,946       |
| Restricted cash                          | 118          |
| Prepaid expenses and deposits            | 298          |
| Other receivables                        | 167          |
| Other assets                             | 37           |
| Land, property and equipment             | 1,461        |
| Exploration and evaluation assets        | 84           |
|  | 17,111       |
| Liabilities                              |              |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 621          |
| Income taxes payable                     | 7            |
| Withholdings taxes payable               | 246          |
| Rehabilitation provisions                | 423          |
| Lease liability                          | 184          |
|  | 1,481        |

## **Results of Operations**

## Three Months Ended February 29, 2024, Compared to the Three Months Ended February 28, 2023

| Selected Operating Results                              |                            | J.S. GoldMining | 1)                         |              | Others <sup>(2)</sup>      |        |              | Consolidated |        |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------|
|   | For the three months ended |                 | For the three months ended |              | For the three months ended |        |              |              |        |
|   | February 29,               | February 28,    |                            | February 29, | February 28,               |        | February 29, | February 28, |        |
|   | 2024                       | 2023            | Change                     | 2024         | 2023                       | Change | 2024         | 2023         | Change |
| (in millions of dollars)                                | (\$)                       | (\$)            | (\$)                       | (\$)         | (\$)                       | (\$)   | (\$)         | (\$)         | (\$)   |
| Operating loss  | 1.3                        | 1.1             | 0.2                        | 1.1          | 2.7                        | (1.6)  | 2.4          | 3.8          | (1.4)  |
| Directors' fees, salaries and benefits                  | 0.1                        | -               | 0.1                        | 0.4          | 0.4                        | -      | 0.5          | 0.4          | 0.1    |
| Exploration expenses                                    | 0.3                        | 0.2             | 0.1                        | 0.4          | 0.4                        | -      | 0.7          | 0.6          | 0.1    |
| General and administrative expenses                     | 0.4                        | 0.1             | 0.3                        | 1.5          | 1.6                        | (0.1)  | 1.9          | 1.7          | 0.2    |
| Professional fees                                       | 0.2                        | 0.8             | (0.6)                      | 0.3          | 0.4                        | (0.1)  | 0.5          | 1.2          | (0.7)  |
| Share-based compensation                                | 0.1                        | -               | 0.1                        | 1.2          | 0.9                        | 0.3    | 1.3          | 0.9          | 0.4    |
| Share of loss on investment in associate                | -                          | -               | -                          | 0.4          | -                          | 0.4    | 0.4          | -            | 0.4    |
| Recovery on receipt of mineral property option payments | -                          | -               | -                          | (3.2)        | (1.1)                      | (2.1)  | (3.2)        | (1.1)        | (2.1)  |
| Dividend income   | -                          | -               | -                          | -            | (0.3)                      | 0.3    | -            | (0.3)        | 0.3    |
| Financing costs   | -                          | -               | -                          | -            | 0.5                        | (0.5)  | -            | 0.5          | (0.5)  |
| Current income tax expense                              | -                          | -               | -                          | 1.8          | -                          | 1.8    | 1.8          | -            | 1.8    |
| Deferred income tax expense (recovery)                  | -                          | -               | -                          | (1.2)        | 2.0                        | (3.2)  | (1.2)        | 2.0          | (3.2)  |
| Net loss  | 1.1                        | 1.1             | -                          | 1.7          | 5.0                        | (3.3)  | 2.8          | 6.1          | (3.3)  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Consists of U.S. GoldMining and its wholly owned subsidiary US GoldMining Canada Inc.

For the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company had an operating loss of \$2.4 million, compared to an operating loss of \$3.8 million for the same period of 2023. The decrease in operating loss was primarily the result of a recovery on receipt of mineral property option payments paid in NevGold Shares of \$3.2 million, compared to \$1.1 million in the same period of 2023, and decreases in professional fees, partially offset by greater activity in U.S. GoldMining and increased general and administrative expenses, share-based compensation and share of loss in associate.

<sup>(2)</sup> Others consists of the Company and all of its subsidiaries but not including U.S. GoldMining and US GoldMining Canada.

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General and administrative expenses were \$1.9 million in the three months ended February 29, 2024, compared to \$1.7 million in the three months ended February 28, 2023. The increase was the result of greater activity related to U.S. GoldMining after the completion of its IPO.

Directors' fees, salaries and benefits, which includes management and personnel salaries, were \$0.5 million in the three months ended February 29, 2024, compared to \$0.4 million in the three months ended February 28, 2023. The increase was primarily due to hiring of additional staff.

Exploration expenses were \$0.7 million in the three months ended February 29, 2024, compared to \$0.6 million in the three months ended February 28, 2023. The increase was primarily due to increases in exploration expenditures associated with U.S. GoldMining's Whistler Project and increased exploration expenditures at the São Jorge and Yarumalito Projects, offset by a decrease in expenditures on the La Mina Project.

Exploration expenditures on a project basis for the periods indicated were as follows:

|                            | For the three months ended |                      |  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--|
|                            | February 29,<br>2024       | February 28,<br>2023 |  |
| (in thousands of dollars)  | (\$)                       | (\$)                 |  |
| Whistler                   | 336                        | 174                  |  |
| Yarumalito                 | 133                        | 30                   |  |
| São Jorge                  | 123                        | 50                   |  |
| Titiribi                   | 70                         | 59                   |  |
| La Mina                    | 33                         | 244                  |  |
| Rea                        | 9                          | 5                    |  |
| Cachoeira                  | 6                          | 19                   |  |
| Crucero                    | 3                          | 1                    |  |
| Yellowknife                | 2                          | 16                   |  |
| Other Exploration Expenses | -                          | 1                    |  |
| Total                      | 715                        | 599                  |  |

Non-cash share-based compensation expenses were \$1.3 million in the three months ended February 29, 2024, compared to \$0.9 million in the three months ended February 28, 2023. The increase was primarily the result of a higher number of options granted during the three months ended February 29, 2024 and share-based compensation recorded by U.S. GoldMining, compared to the three months ended February 28, 2023. Share-based compensation for the three months ended February 29, 2024 includes \$0.1 million recorded by U.S. GoldMining with respect to the vesting of stock options and performance based restricted U.S. GoldMining Shares, compared to \$nil in the three months ended February 28, 2023. During the three months ended February 29, 2024, options were granted to consultants of the Company which had a weighted average exercise price of \$1.21 per GoldMining Share and were valid for a weighted average period of 5 years from their grant dates (three months ended February 28, 2023: no options granted).

Professional fees were \$0.5 million in the three months ended February 29, 2024, compared to \$1.2 million in the three months ended February 28, 2023. The decrease was primarily the result of decreased legal, accounting, tax and advisory services, associated with the launch of the IPO of U.S. GoldMining in the comparative period.

Dividend income was \$nil in the three months ended February 29, 2024, compared to \$0.3 million in the three months ended February 28, 2023. Dividend income in the prior period was comprised of the quarterly cash dividends paid by GRC.

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Financing costs were \$0.0 million in the three months ended February 29, 2024, compared to \$0.5 million in the three months ended February 28, 2023 as a result of repayment of the Company's margin loan facility in August 2023.

For the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company recognized a current income tax expense of \$1.8 million, compared to \$nil for the three months ended February 28, 2023. The current income tax expense resulted from the completion of the sale of the Almaden Project to a subsidiary of NevGold.

For the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company recognized a deferred income tax recovery of \$1.2 million, compared to a deferred income tax expense of \$2.0 million for the three months ended February 28, 2023. The deferred tax recovery during the three months ended February 29, 2024 resulted from reclassifying the deferred tax liability pertaining to the Option Agreement to current on completion of the disposal of the Almaden Project and the remeasurement of common shares of GRC at fair value during the three months ended February 29, 2024.

For the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company recorded an unrealized gain on revaluation of long-term investments of \$3.3 million in other comprehensive income, compared to an unrealized loss of \$13.3 million for the three months ended February 28, 2023, as a result of an increase in the fair value of its long-term investments. The unrealized gain during the three months ended February 29, 2024 and unrealized loss during the three months ended February 28, 2023 were offset by a deferred income tax expense of \$0.4 million and a deferred income tax recovery of \$1.8 million respectively, during these periods. The long-term investments are measured at fair value with reference to closing foreign exchange rates and the quoted share prices in the market.

During the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company's net loss was \$2.8 million, or \$0.01 per share on a basic and diluted basis, of which net loss of \$2.6 million was attributable to shareholders of the Company and a net loss of \$0.2 million was attributable to non-controlling interests, compared to net loss of \$6.1 million during the three months ended February 28, 2023, or \$0.04 per share on a basic and diluted basis.

# Use of Proceeds from the U.S. GoldMining IPO

The following table sets out a comparison of how U.S. GoldMining has utilized the net proceeds realized under the IPO in comparison to the estimated use of proceeds disclosed by U.S. GoldMining in its prospectus (the "IPO Prospectus"). The information therein is presented as of February 29, 2024:

|  | Estimated Use of Proceeds | Actual Use of Proceeds |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------|
|  | (US\$)                    | (US\$)                 |
| Exploration and development activities on Whistler Project, including infill and   |                           |                        |
| exploration drilling, metallurgical sampling, economic studies and consultation    | 6,220,000                 | 4,534,000              |
| Permitting and Reporting   | 1,175,000                 | 591,000                |
| Repayment of current liabilities, including advance from GoldMining <sup>(1)</sup> | 2,381,000                 | 1,759,000              |
| General and administrative expenses  | 3,240,000                 | 2,969,000              |
| Other general working capital purposes   | 4,284,000                 | 981,000                |
| Total  | 17,300,000                | 10,834,000             |

## Notes:

Actual use of proceeds for exploration and development activities at the Whistler Project as of February 29, 2024 was \$6.1 million (US\$4.5 million), compared to \$8.4 million (US\$6.2 million) estimated as at April 19, 2023 in the IPO Prospectus. The proceeds used to date primarily relate to our confirmatory work program at the Whistler Project, which commenced in 2023. Actual use of proceeds for permitting and reporting was \$0.8 million (US\$0.6 million), compared to \$1.6 million (US\$1.2 million) estimated as at April 19, 2023 in the IPO Prospectus. The proceeds used to date primarily relate to planned permitting and reporting activities which have yet to commence. Actual use of proceeds for repayment of liabilities was \$2.4 million (US\$1.8 million), compared to \$3.2 million (US\$2.4 million) estimated at April 19, 2023 in the IPO Prospectus. The difference was primarily related to actual IPO-related expenditures being less than initially estimated. Actual use of proceeds for general and administrative expenses was

<sup>(1)</sup> Before U.S. GoldMining's IPO, its liquidity needs were met through funding provided by GoldMining. Upon completion of the IPO, U.S. GoldMining utilized a portion of the proceeds to repay such advances.

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\$4.0 million (US\$3.0 million), compared to \$4.4 million (US\$3.2 million) estimated at April 19, 2023 in the IPO Prospectus. The proceeds used to date primarily relate to actual general and administrative expenditures, and the difference is due to budgeted general and administrative expenditures for future activities, which have yet to be incurred. Actual use of proceeds for general working capital was \$1.3 million (US\$1.0 million) compared to \$5.8 million (US\$4.3 million) estimated at April 19, 2023 in the IPO Prospectus. The proceeds used to date primarily relate to the construction of camp structures and purchase of equipment. The difference is due to budgeted future activities, which have yet to be performed.

## **Summary of Quarterly Results**

The following table sets forth selected quarterly financial results of the Company for each of the periods indicated. The Company did not receive any revenues during such periods.

| For the quarter ended                               | Net loss | Basic net loss per share | Diluted net loss per share |
|---|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| (in thousands of dollars, except per share amounts) | (\$)     | (\$)                     | (\$)                       |
| February 29, 2024                                   | (2,779)  | (0.01)                   | (0.01)                     |
| November 30, 2023                                   | (7,639)  | (0.04)                   | (0.04)                     |
| August 31, 2023                                     | (9,624)  | (0.05)                   | (0.05)                     |
| May 31, 2023  | (7,074)  | (0.04)                   | (0.04)                     |
| February 28, 2023                                   | (6,112)  | (0.04)                   | (0.04)                     |
| November 30, 2022                                   | (4,385)  | (0.03)                   | (0.03)                     |
| August 31, 2022                                     | (2,878)  | (0.02)                   | (0.02)                     |
| May 31, 2022  | (2,863)  | (0.02)                   | (0.02)                     |

The Company's fluctuations in net loss from quarter to quarter were mainly related to changes in exploration, permitting and licensing work as well as corporate activities conducted during the respective periods. During the three months ended February 29, 2024, net loss was lower as a result of recovery on the receipt of mineral property option payments. During the three months ended November 30, 2023 and the three months ended August 31, 2023, net loss was higher as a result of U.S. GoldMining's exploration program and other activities. During the three months ended May 31, 2023, and the three months ended February 28, 2023, net loss was higher compared to other quarters as a result of increased activities and expenses associated with preparations for the U.S. GoldMining IPO and a higher deferred tax expense, primarily associated with the Company's long-term investments. During the three months ended November 30, 2022, net loss was higher compared to other quarters as a result of increased activities and expenses associated with preparations for the U.S. GoldMining IPO and increased share-based compensation. During the three months ended August 31, 2022, net loss was lower as a result of recovery on the receipt of mineral property option payments.

## **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

The following table sets forth selected information regarding the Company's financial position for the periods indicated on a consolidated basis and includes the assets and liabilities of U.S. GoldMining as disclosed above under "Other Investments". Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash of \$15.1 million and other assets of \$2.0 million held by U.S. GoldMining are solely for the operations of U.S. GoldMining and are not available for use by GoldMining or other subsidiaries of GoldMining.

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|  | As at February 29, | As at November 30, |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | 2024               | 2023               |
| (in thousands of dollars)                | (\$)               | (\$)               |
| Cash and cash equivalents                | 18,070             | 21,589             |
| Working capital                          | 16,359             | 21,383             |
| Long-term investments                    | 48,538             | 45,080             |
| Total assets                             | 139,433            | 136,878            |
| Total current liabilities                | 3,537              | 2,344              |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 1,373              | 1,757              |
| Total non-current liabilities            | 1,462              | 2,121              |
| Shareholders' equity                     | 131,439            | 129,243            |
| Non-controlling interests                | 2,995              | 3,170              |

Capital resources of the Company consist primarily of cash, liquid short-term investments, long-term investments and shares held in NevGold, which are accounted for as an investment in associate. As of February 29, 2024, the Company had cash and cash equivalents totalling \$18.1 million compared to \$21.6 million at November 30, 2023, and \$1.8 million in other current assets compared to \$2.1 million at November 30, 2023. This includes cash and cash equivalents held by U.S. GoldMining of \$14.9 million compared to \$15.5 million at November 30, 2023, and \$2.2 million in other assets held by U.S. GoldMining compared to \$2.4 million at November 30, 2023.

The decrease in cash and cash equivalents was primarily the result of operating expenditures offset by cash proceeds from the ATM Program during the quarter ended February 29, 2024. As of February 29, 2024, the Company had long-term investments of \$48.5 million compared to \$45.1 million as at November 30, 2023, and held NevGold Shares with a fair value of \$8.0 million as at February 29, 2024 compared to \$5.3 million as at November 30, 2023. The increase in the value of long-term investments was primarily the result of an increase in the market price of GRC shares held by the Company. The increase in the fair value of NevGold Shares was primarily the result of the receipt of a \$3.2 million mineral property option payment paid in NevGold Shares.

The Company had accounts payable and accrued liabilities of \$1.4 million as of February 29, 2024, compared to \$1.8 million at November 30, 2023. As of February 29, 2024, the Company had working capital (current assets less current liabilities) of \$16.4 million compared to \$21.4 million at November 30, 2023. As of February 29, 2024, U.S. GoldMining had working capital of \$14.7 million compared to \$15.6 million at November 30, 2023.

In addition to planned work programs described under "Update on Material Properties", certain of the Company's properties, including its Boa Vista, Surubim and La Mina Projects are subject to certain ongoing agreements that require additional payments by the Company and, in order to maintain its properties in good standing, the Company must continue incurring various surface rights lease payments, land fee payments, advance royalty payments, licence application and extension fees and camp maintenance costs. Additional work on projects identified as part of the Strategic Review Process and any future expansion, including the acquisition of additional mineral properties or interests, may require additional financing, including additional equity and/or debt financing. There can be no assurance that such additional financing will be available on acceptable terms or at all.

The Company believes that its cash on hand, holdings of publicly traded securities and its ATM Program will provide sufficient capital resources to meet the Company's obligations over the next 12 months. The Company's ability to meet its obligations and finance exploration and development activities over the long-term will depend on its ability to generate cash flow through the issuance of GoldMining Shares pursuant to equity financings and/or short-term or long-term loans and debt financings. The Company's growth and success is dependent on external sources of financing, which may not be available on acceptable terms or at all. Refer to "Liquidity Risk" below.

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## **Contractual Obligations**

The following table summarizes the Company's contractual obligations as at February 29, 2024, including payments due for each of the next five years and thereafter.

| Control Ohlingting                                | Payments Due by Period |                       |                  |                  |                    |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Contractual Obligations (in thousands of dollars) | Total<br>(\$)          | Less than 1 year (\$) | 1 – 3 years (\$) | 3 – 5 years (\$) | After 5 years (\$) |
| Office and Storage Leases                         | 926                    | 256                   | 374              | 296              | -                  |
| Land Access Agreement                             | 10                     | 10                    | -                | -                | -                  |
| Total Contractual Obligations                     | 936                    | 266                   | 374              | 296              | -                  |

#### General and Administrative

The Company is currently renting or leasing various offices and storage facilities located in Canada, USA, Brazil, Colombia and Peru with total contractual payments of \$0.9 million. These leased facilities include those of U.S. GoldMining.

#### **Commitments**

# Boa Vista Joint Venture Project

The Company holds an 84.05% interest in Boa Vista Gold Inc. ("BVG"), a corporation formed under the laws of British Virgin Islands that holds the rights to the Boa Vista Gold Project (the "Boa Vista Project") located in Pará State, Brazil.

Pursuant to the terms of a shareholder's agreement among Brazilian Gold Corp ("BGC"), a subsidiary of the Company, D'Gold Mineral Ltda. ("D'Gold"), a former joint venture partner of BVG, and Majestic D&M Holdings LLC ("Majestic"), dated January 21, 2010, as amended on May 25, 2011, June 24, 2011 and November 15, 2011, a 1.5% net smelter return royalty is payable to D'Gold and in the event Majestic's interest in BVG falls below 10% Majestic's interest will be converted to a 1.5% net smelter return royalty payable by BVG to Majestic.

Pursuant to a mineral rights acquisition agreement, as amended, relating to the project, Golden Tapajós Mineração Ltda. ("GT"), a subsidiary of BVG, was required to pay R\$3.62 million in September 2018 to the counterparty thereunder. In May 2019, GT renegotiated the terms of the mineral rights agreement with respect to the aforementioned payment. As a result of the amended terms of the mineral rights agreement, GT paid R\$0.40 million (\$0.14 million) in May 2019 to the counterparty and a further R\$3.22 million (\$0.89 million) was due in December 2022.

In December 2023, the parties signed an amendment to the existing mineral rights acquisition agreement (the "Amended Agreement"). Under the amended terms, GT paid R\$0.22 million (\$0.06M) in December 2023 to maintain the option to acquire 100% of the Boa Vista Project mineral rights. The due date to pay the remaining balance of R\$3.0 million (\$0.83 million) (the "Final Payment") is now June 30, 2024. GT can extend the option to make the Final Payment for an additional year on an annual basis by paying a fixed rate of 7% of the remaining balance on or before June 30 of each year. A bonus payment of US\$1,500,000 has been included in the Amended Agreement if GT defines NI 43-101 compliant proven and probable gold reserves in excess of three million gold ounces. The bonus payment will be due within 30 days of the commencement of mine production, which is defined as three consecutive months of extracting and selling 50,000 ounces of gold per month. If GT fails to make such payments, subject to a

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cure period, the counterparty may seek to terminate the agreement and the mineral rights that are the subject of the agreement will be returned to the counterparty.

## Surubim Project

Altoro Agreement – Surubim Property

Pursuant to an option agreement between the Company's subsidiary and Altoro Mineração Ltda. dated November 5, 2010, as amended on December 3, 2010 and December 14, 2012, the Company's subsidiary was granted the option to acquire certain exploration licenses for aggregate consideration of US\$850,000. Pursuant to this agreement, a cash payment of US\$650,000 is payable upon the National Mining Agency (Agência Nacional de Mineração or ANM) granting a mining concession over certain exploration concessions.

#### La Mina Project

The La Mina Gold-Copper Project hosts the La Mina concession contract and the contiguous La Garrucha concession contract. In December 2023, the Company received the fully executed resolution from the mining authority approving the integration of both concession contracts into one single concession. Surface rights over a portion of the La Garrucha concession contract are subject to a surface rights lease agreement and an option agreement. The Company completed the terms of the agreement required to lease the surface rights over a portion of the La Garrucha concession contract in December 2022.

• In addition, pursuant to an agreement entered into by the Company's subsidiary on November 18, 2016, amended April 4, 2017, November 5, 2018, July 10, 2020 and September 27, 2022, the Company can acquire surface rights over a portion of the La Garrucha concession by making a payment of US\$162,500 in May 2024.

#### **Cash Flows**

## **Operating Activities**

Net cash used in operating activities during the three months ended February 29, 2024, was \$3.7 million, compared to \$3.9 million during the three months ended February 28, 2023. Significant operating expenditures during the current year included general and administrative expenses, directors' fees, salaries and benefits, professional fees and exploration expenditures. The decrease of net cash used in operating activities is primarily due to the Company's decrease in professional fees associated with the launch of the IPO of U.S. GoldMining in the comparative period.

## **Investing Activities**

Net cash used in investing activities during the three months ended February 29, 2024 was \$0.5 million, compared to \$1.6 million during the three months ended February 28, 2023. Net cash used in investing activities during the three months ended February 29, 2024 was primarily related to investment in joint venture of \$0.1 million, compared to \$nil during the three months ended February 28, 2023, purchase of securities in the amount of \$0.2 million compared to \$1.4 million during the three months ended February 28, 2023, and investments in exploration and evaluation assets as option payments of \$0.2 million were made for the La Garrucha concession compared to \$0.2 million during the three months ended February 28, 2023.

# Financing Activities

Net cash provided by financing activities during the three months ended February 29, 2024, was \$0.7 million, compared to \$4.7 million during the three months ended February 28, 2023. Net cash provided by financing activities was primarily related to net cash proceeds received from the Company's ATM Program during the three months ended February 29, 2024 in the amount of \$0.8 million compared to \$7.4 million during the three months ended February 28, 2023, exercise of options during the three months ended February 29, 2024 of \$0.0 million compared to \$0.3

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million during the three months ended February 28, 2023, interest paid on the margin loan of \$nil compared to \$0.5 million during the three months ended February 28, 2023, and a principal repayment of margin loan in the amount of \$nil compared to \$2.5 million during the three months ended February 28, 2023.

# **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

The Company does not have any off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future affect on the Company's financial condition, revenues or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources that are material to investors.

#### **Transactions with Related Parties**

## Related Party Transactions

During the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company incurred related party transactions of:

• \$0.1 million compared to \$0.01 million for the three months ended February 28, 2023 in general and administrative expenses related to website design, video production, website hosting services and marketing services paid to Blender Media Inc., a company controlled by a direct family member of one of the Company's Co-Chairmen. As at February 29, 2024, prepaid expenses includes \$0.1 million (November 30, 2023: \$0.2 million) in service fees paid to Blender Media.

Related party transactions are based on the amounts agreed to by the parties. During the three months ended February 29, 2024, the Company did not enter into any contracts or undertake any commitment or obligation with any related parties other than as disclosed herein.

# Transactions with Key Management Personnel

Key management personnel are persons responsible for planning, directing and controlling the activities of an entity and include management and directors' fees and share-based compensation, which are described below for the three months ended February 29, 2024:

|                           | For the three m | For the three months ended |  |  |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--|--|
|                           | February 29,    | February 28,               |  |  |
|                           | 2024            | 2023                       |  |  |
| (in thousands of dollars) | (\$)            | (\$)                       |  |  |
| Management fees           | 48              | 44                         |  |  |
| Director and officer fees | 120             | 97                         |  |  |
| Share-based compensation  | 698             | 487                        |  |  |
| Total                     | 866             | 628                        |  |  |

As at February 29, 2024, \$0.03 million was payable to key management personnel for services provided to the Company (November 30, 2023: \$0.2 million). Compensation is comprised entirely of salaries, fees and similar forms of remuneration and directors' fees. Management includes the Chief Executive Officer (the "CEO") and the Chief Financial Officer (the "CFO").

# **Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgments**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires the use of judgments and/or estimates that affect the amounts reported and disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and related notes. Critical accounting estimates represent estimates that are uncertain and for which changes in those estimates could materially

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impact our consolidated financial statements. Areas of judgment and key sources of estimation uncertainty that have the most significant effect are as follows:

Existence of impairment indicators for exploration and evaluation assets

In accordance with the Company's accounting policy, all direct costs related to the acquisition of exploration rights are capitalized on a property-by-property basis. There is no certainty that costs incurred to acquire exploration rights will result in discoveries of commercial quantities of minerals. The Company applies judgment to determine whether indicators of impairment exist for these capitalized costs.

Management uses several criteria in making this assessment, including the period for which the Company has the right to explore, expected renewals of exploration rights, whether substantive expenditures on further exploration and evaluation of mineral properties are budgeted, and evaluation of the results of exploration and evaluation activities up to the reporting date. As at February 29, 2024, the Company concluded no impairment indicators exist for any of its exploration and evaluation assets.

## Changes in, and Initial Adoption of, Accounting Policies

The accounting policies are consistent with those of the previous financial year.

## Financial Instruments and Risk Management

The Company's financial assets include cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, other receivables, short-term investment, reclamation deposits and long-term investments. The Company's financial liabilities include accounts payable and accrued liabilities, due to joint venture and due to related parties. The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing fair value of financial instruments:

- Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs have a significant effect on the recorded fair value which are observable, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: techniques which use inputs that have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The Company's cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, other receivables, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, due to joint venture and due to related parties approximate fair value due to their short terms to settlement. The Company's short-term investments and long-term investments in common shares of equity securities are measured at fair value on a recurring basis and classified as Level 1 within the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of short-term and long-term investments is based on the quoted market price of the short-term and long-term investments. The fair value of warrants to purchase NevGold Shares were initially determined on a residual basis and subsequently measured using the Black-Scholes valuation model. The significant inputs used are readily available in public markets and therefore have been classified as level 2. Inputs used in the Black-Scholes model for the valuation of the warrants include risk-free interest rate, volatility, and dividend yield.

## Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The financial risks arising from the Company's operations are currency risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and equity price risk. These risks arise from the normal course of operations and all transactions undertaken are to support the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The risks associated with the Company's financial instruments and the policies on how the Company mitigates these risks are set out below. Management manages and monitors these exposures to ensure appropriate measures are implemented in a timely and effective manner.

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Currency Risk

The Company's operating expenses and acquisition costs are denominated in United States dollars, the Brazilian Real, the Colombian Peso and Canadian dollars. The exposure to exchange rate fluctuations arises mainly on foreign currencies against the Company and its subsidiaries functional currencies. The Company has not entered into any derivative instruments to manage foreign exchange fluctuations; however, management monitors foreign exchange exposure.

The Canadian dollar equivalents of the Company's foreign currency denominated monetary assets are as follows:

|                           | As at February 29, | As at November 30, |  |
|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
|                           | 2024               | 2023               |  |
| (in thousands of dollars) | (\$)               | (\$)               |  |
| Assets                    |                    |                    |  |
| United States Dollar      | 63,723             | 60,652             |  |
| Brazilian Real            | 27                 | 30                 |  |
| Colombian Peso            | 204                | 546                |  |
| Total                     | 63,954             | 61,228             |  |

The Canadian dollar equivalent of the Company's foreign currency denominated monetary liabilities are solely in United States dollars and total \$0.6 million.

The impact of a Canadian dollar change against the United States dollar on the investment in GRC by 10% at February 29, 2024 would have an impact, net of tax, of approximately \$4.2 million on other comprehensive income for the three months ended February 29, 2024. The impact of a Canadian dollar change of 10% against the United States dollar on the Company's other financial instruments based on balances at February 29, 2024 would have an impact of \$1.5 million on net loss for the three months ended February 29, 2024.

## Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in interest rates. The Company's exposure to interest rate risk arises from the impact of interest rates on its cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, term deposits and lease liabilities, which bear interest at fixed rates. The interest rate risks on the Company's cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, term deposits and lease liabilities are minimal. The Company has not entered into any derivative instruments to manage interest rate fluctuations.

## Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of an unexpected loss if a customer or third party to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. Credit risk for the Company is primarily associated with the Company's bank balances.

The Company mitigates credit risk associated with its bank balances by holding cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash in excess of the amount of government deposit insurance with Schedule I chartered banks in Canada and their United States affiliates. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk is equivalent to the carrying value of its cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash in excess of the amount of government deposit insurance coverage for each financial institution. In order to mitigate its exposure to credit risk, the Company closely monitors its financial institutions.

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Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to settle or manage its obligations associated with financial liabilities. To manage liquidity risk the Company closely monitors its liquidity position and ensures it has adequate sources of funding to finance its projects and operations. As at February 29, 2024, the Company has working capital (current assets less current liabilities) of \$16.4 million. The Company's other receivables, prepaid expenses, deposits, accounts payable and accrued liabilities, due to joint venture, due to related parties, lease liabilities and withholding taxes payable are expected to be realized or settled within a one-year period. U.S. GoldMining's cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash of \$15.1 million and other assets of \$2.0 million are not available for use by GoldMining or other subsidiaries of GoldMining.

The Company has current cash and cash equivalent balances, access to its ATM Program, whereby the Company has the ability to issue shares for cash, and ownership of liquid assets at its disposal. The Company owns 9.88 million shares and 0.12 million warrants of NASDAQ-listed U.S. GoldMining (closing share and warrant trading prices as of February 29, 2024 of US\$5.27 and US\$1.46, respectively, with a fair value of \$70.9 million (US\$52.2 million)), 21.53 million shares of NYSE-listed GRC (closing share price as of February 29, 2024 of US\$1.66 reflects a fair value of \$48.5 million (US\$35.7 million)), and 26.67 million NevGold Shares (fair value of \$8.0 million). GoldMining believes that its cash on hand, ability to enter into future borrowings collateralized by the U.S. GoldMining, GRC and NevGold Shares and access to its ATM Program will enable the Company to meet its working capital requirements for the next twelve months commencing from the date that the consolidated financial statements are issued.

## Equity Price Risk

The Company is exposed to equity price risk as a result of holding its long-term investments. The Company does not actively trade its long-term investments. The equity prices of its long-term investments are impacted by various underlying factors including commodity prices. Based on the Company's long-term investments held as at February 29, 2024, a 10% change in the equity prices of its long-term investments would have an impact, net of tax, of approximately \$4.2 million on other comprehensive income for the three months ended February 29, 2024.

# **Outstanding Share Data**

As of the date hereof, the Company has 186,477,853 GoldMining Shares outstanding. In addition, the following options and restricted share rights outstanding are summarized below.

Share Options

The outstanding share options to purchase GoldMining Shares as of the date of this MD&A are as follows:

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|                    | Exercise/Grant Price |                    |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Expiry Date        | (\$)                 | Number Outstanding |
| June 25, 2024      | 0.96                 | 25,000             |
| August 7, 2024     | 1.05                 | 1,821,750          |
| November 25, 2024  | 1.05                 | 230,250            |
| July 8, 2025       | 2.28                 | 50,000             |
| August 1, 2025     | 2.22                 | 150,000            |
| August 31, 2025    | 3.38                 | 50,000             |
| September 24, 2025 | 2.86                 | 200,000            |
| November 19, 2025  | 2.88                 | 1,515,000          |
| August 25, 2026    | 1.52                 | 100,000            |
| November 11, 2026  | 1.83                 | 2,498,750          |
| November 24, 2026  | 1.84                 | 140,000            |
| December 7, 2026   | 1.57                 | 25,000             |
| January 17, 2027   | 1.98                 | 18,945             |
| January 18, 2027   | 2.01                 | 50,000             |
| April 7, 2027      | 2.07                 | 100,000            |
| June 20, 2027      | 1.46                 | 25,000             |
| July 7, 2027       | 1.17                 | 25,000             |
| July 15, 2027      | 1.18                 | 75,000             |
| October 24, 2027   | 1.18                 | 5,000              |
| November 24, 2027  | 1.60                 | 4,083,000          |
| May 8, 2028        | 1.45                 | 50,000             |
| May 24, 2028       | 1.34                 | 75,000             |
| October 31, 2028   | 1.09                 | 50,000             |
| November 4, 2028   | 1.09                 | 3,525,000          |
| December 1, 2028   | 1.22                 | 120,000            |
| December 1, 2028   | 1.22                 | 120,000            |
| January 16, 2029   | 1.14                 | 50,000             |
| March 13, 2029     | 1.23                 | 33,234             |
|                    |                      | 15,210,929         |

Each option entitles the holder thereof to purchase one GoldMining Share.

## Restricted Share Rights

As of the date of this MD&A, there are 298,253 restricted share rights outstanding, which are convertible into 298,253 GoldMining Shares in accordance with their terms.

#### **Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

The Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer of the Company are responsible for establishing and maintaining the Company's disclosure controls and procedures ("DCP"). The Company maintains DCP designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in reports filed under applicable Canadian securities laws and the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the appropriate time periods and that such information is accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including the CEO and CFO, to allow for timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

In designing and evaluating DCP, the Company recognizes that any disclosure controls and procedures, no matter how well conceived or operated, can only provide reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control

Management's Discussion and Analysis For the three months ended February 29, 2024



system are met, and management is required to exercise its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures.

The CEO and CFO have evaluated whether there were changes to the DCP during the three months ended February 29, 2024 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the DCP. No such changes were identified through their evaluation.

#### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

The Company's management, including the CEO and the CFO, are responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting ("ICFR") for the Company to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with IFRS. The fundamental issue is ensuring all transactions are properly authorized and identified and entered into a well-designed, robust and clearly understood accounting system on a timely basis to minimize risk of inaccuracy, failure to fairly reflect transactions, failure to fairly record transactions necessary to present financial statements in accordance with IFRS, unauthorized receipts and expenditures, or the inability to provide assurance that unauthorized acquisitions or dispositions of assets can be detected.

The Company's ICFR may not prevent or detect all misstatements because of inherent limitations. Additionally, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions or deterioration in the degree of compliance with the Company's policies and procedures.

The CEO and CFO have evaluated whether there were changes to the ICFR during the three months ended February 29, 2024 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the ICFR. No such changes were identified through their evaluation.

#### **Risk Factors**

A discussion of risk factors is included in the AIF and other filings with the Canadian Regulatory Authorities available on SEDAR+ at www.sedarplus.ca.

#### **Additional Information**

Additional information regarding the Company, including the Company's AIF, are available under the Company's profile at www.sedarplus.ca.